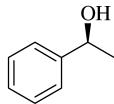


**Stereochemistry abstracts**

Jinbo Wang, Jian Feng, Ruixiang Qin, Haiyan Fu, Maolin Yuan,  
Hua Chen\* and Xianjun Li

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* 18 (2007) 1643



$C_8H_{10}O$   
(*S*)-(-)-1-Phenylethanol

Ee = 80.3%

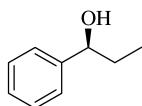
$[\alpha]_D^{28} = -23.2$  (*c* 1.08,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

Jinbo Wang, Jian Feng, Ruixiang Qin, Haiyan Fu, Maolin Yuan,  
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*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* 18 (2007) 1643



$C_9H_{12}O$   
(*S*)-(-)-1-Phenylpropanol

Ee = 80.0%

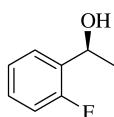
$[\alpha]_D^{28} = -39.5$  (*c* 1.52,  $C_2H_5OH$ )

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

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*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* 18 (2007) 1643



$C_8H_9OF$   
(*S*)-(-)-1-(2'-Fluorophenyl)ethanol

Ee = 54.3%

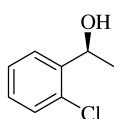
$[\alpha]_D^{28} = -35.7$  (*c* 1.26,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

Jinbo Wang, Jian Feng, Ruixiang Qin, Haiyan Fu, Maolin Yuan,  
Hua Chen\* and Xianjun Li

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* 18 (2007) 1643



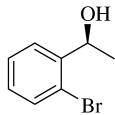
$C_8H_9OCl$   
(*S*)-(-)-1-(2'-Chlorophenyl)ethanol

Ee = 77.3%

$[\alpha]_D^{28} = -29.5$  (*c* 1.76,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (*S*)



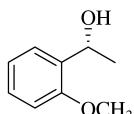
C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>9</sub>OBr  
(S)-(-)-1-(2'-Bromophenyl)ethanol

Ee = 82.7%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>28</sup> = -31.3 (c 1.60, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (S)



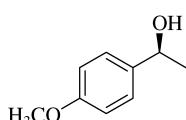
C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>  
(R)-(+)1-(2'-Methoxyphenyl)ethanol

Ee = 45.4%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>28</sup> = +33.3 (c 1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (R)



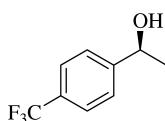
C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>  
(S)-(-)-1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)ethanol

Ee = 76.5%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>28</sup> = -29.1 (c 1.03, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (S)



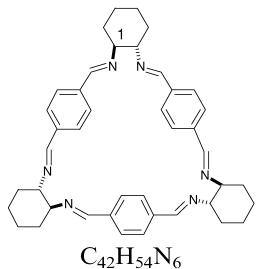
C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>9</sub>OF<sub>3</sub>  
(S)-(-)-1-(4'-Trifluoromethylphenyl)ethanol

Ee = 58.7%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>28</sup> = -39.0 (c 1.41, CH<sub>3</sub>OH)

Source of chirality: asymmetric hydrogenation

Absolute configuration: (S)



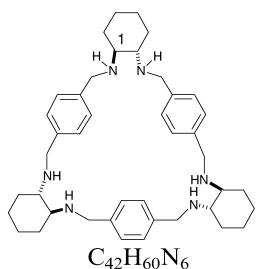
(2S,3S,12S,13S,22S,23S)-1,4,11,14,21,24-Hexa-aza-(2,3:12,13:22,23)-tributano-(6,9:16,19:26,29)-trietheno-(1H,2H,3H,4H,5H,10H,11H,12H,13H,14H,15H,20H,21H,22H,23H,24H,25H,30H)-octadecahydro-(30)-annulene

Ee >98%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +82$  (*c* 0.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), CD spectra obtained

Source of chirality: chemical resolution via tartrate salt

Absolute configuration: (*all*-*S*)



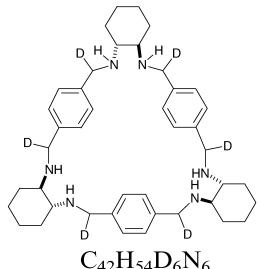
(2S,3S,12S,13S,22S,23S)-1,4,11,14,21,24-Hexa-aza-(2,3:12,13:22,23)-tributano-(6,9:16,19:26,29)-trietheno-(1H,2H,3H,4H,5H,10H,11H,12H,13H,14H,15H,20H,21H,22H,23H,24H,25H,30H)-octadecahydro-(30)-annulene

Ee >98%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +82.0$  (*c* 0.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), CD spectra obtained

Source of chirality: chemical resolution via tartrate salt

Absolute configuration: (*all*-*S*)



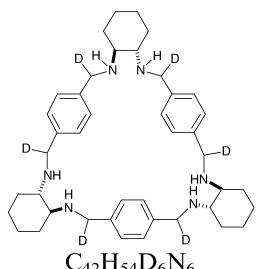
Ee >98%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -79.0$  (*c* 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>), CD spectra obtained

Source of chirality: chemical resolution via tartrate salt

Absolute configuration: (*all*-*R*)

(2R,3R,12R,13R,22R,23R)-1,4,11,14,21,24-Hexa-aza-(2,3:12,13:22,23)-tributano-(7,8',17,18',27,28')-trietheno-(1H,2H,3H,4H,11H,12H,13H,14H,21H,22H,23H,24H)-duodecahydro-(5D,10D,15D,20D,25D,30D)-hexadeutero-(30)-annulene



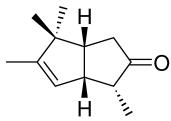
Ee >98%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +80.1$  (*c* 0.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), CD spectra obtained

Source of chirality: chemical resolution via tartrate salt

Absolute configuration: (*all*-*S*)

(2S,3S,12S,13S,22S,23S)-1,4,11,14,21,24-Hexa-aza-(2,3:12,13:22,23)-tributano-(7,8',17,18',27,28')-trietheno-(1H,2H,3H,4H,11H,12H,13H,14H,21H,22H,23H,24H)-duodecahydro-(5D,10D,15D,20D,25D,30D)-hexadeutero-(30)-annulene

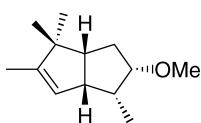


$C_{12}H_{18}O$   
(*1R,4R,5R*)-4,7,8,8-Tetramethylbicyclo[3.3.0]oct-6-en-3-one

$[\alpha]_D^{22} = -41.5$  (*c* 5.9, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: campholenaldehyde

Absolute configuration: (*1R,4R,5R*)

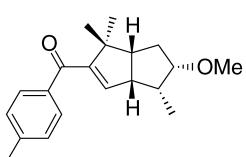


$C_{13}H_{22}O$   
(*1R,3S,4R,5R*)-3-Methoxy-4,7,8,8-tetramethylbicyclo[3.3.0]oct-6-ene

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -23.9$  (*c* 16.2, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: campholenaldehyde

Absolute configuration: (*1R,3S,4R,5R*)

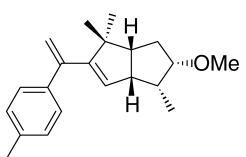


$C_{20}H_{26}O_2$   
(*1R,5R,6R,7S*)-7-Methoxy-2,2,6-trimethylbicyclo[3.3.0]oct-3-en-3-yl 4-methylphenyl ketone

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.4$  (*c* 5.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: campholenaldehyde

Absolute configuration: (*1R,5R,6R,7S*)



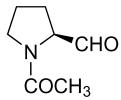
$C_{21}H_{28}O$   
(*1R,5R,6R,7S*)-7-Methoxy-2,2,6-trimethyl-3-[1-(4-methylphenyl)ethenyl]-bicyclo[3.3.0]oct-3-ene

$[\alpha]_D^{24} = -26.5$  (*c* 2.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: campholenaldehyde

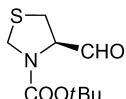
Absolute configuration: (*1R,5R,6R,7S*)

$D_r = >99\% \text{ [NMR]}$   
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.5 (c \ 1.07, \text{CHCl}_3)$   
 Absolute configuration: (*S*)



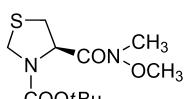
$C_7H_{11}NO_2$   
 (S)-1-Acetyl-pyrrolidine-2-carbaldehyde

$D_r = >99\% \text{ [NMR]}$   
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -130 (c \ 0.81, \text{CH}_3\text{OH})$   
 Absolute configuration: (*R*)



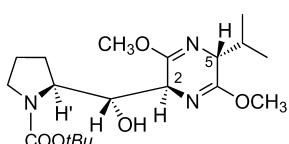
$C_9H_{15}NO_3S$   
 (R)-4-Formyl-1,3-thiazolidine-3-carboxylic acid, *tert*-butyl ester

$D_r = >99\% \text{ [NMR]}$   
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -117 (c \ 0.91, \text{CH}_3\text{OH})$   
 Absolute configuration: (*R*)

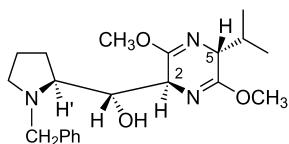


$C_{11}H_{20}N_2O_4S$   
 (R)-4-[(*N*-Methoxy-*N*-methylamino)carbonyl]-3-thiazolidinecarboxylic acid, 1,1-dimethyl ester

$D_r = >99\% \text{ [NMR]}$   
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +13.8 (c \ 0.98, \text{Et}_2\text{O})$   
 Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent  
 Absolute configuration: (*S,R,S,R*)



$C_{19}H_{33}N_3O_5$   
 (S)-2-[(*R*)-Hydroxy-((2*S*,5*R*)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



Dr = >99% [NMR]

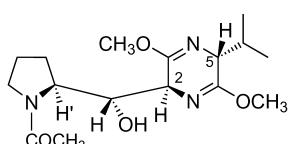
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.0$  (*c* 0.65, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configuration: (R,S,S,R)



(*R*)-((*S*)-1-Benzyl-pyrrolidin-2-yl)-((2*S*,5*R*)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methanol

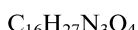


Dr = >99% [NMR]

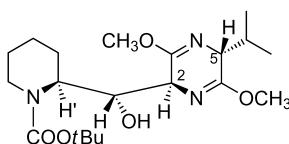
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +6.9$  (*c* 0.84, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,R,S,R)



(*R*)-4-[(*S*)-Hydroxy-((2*S*,5*R*)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-thiazolidine-3-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



Dr = >99% [NMR]

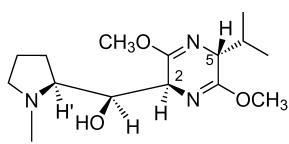
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +23.3$  (*c* 1.72, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,R,S,R)



(*S*)-2-[(*R*)-Hydroxy-((2*S*,5*R*)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



Dr = >99% [NMR]

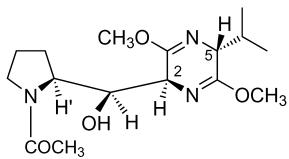
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -6.2$  (*c* 0.84, Et<sub>2</sub>O)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,S,R)



(*S*)-2-[(*S*)-Hydroxy-((2*S*,5*R*)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

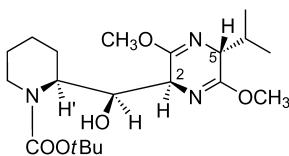
1-{(S)-2-[(S)-Hydroxy-((2S,5R)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-pyrrolidine-1-yl}-ethanone

D<sub>r</sub> = >99% [NMR]

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = +0.3 (c 1.01, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,S,R)



C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

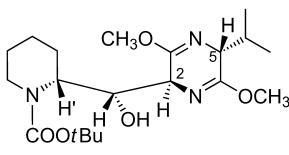
(S)-2-[(S)-Hydroxy-((2S,5R)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

D<sub>r</sub> = >99% [NMR]

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = -3.1 (c 0.62, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,S,R)



C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

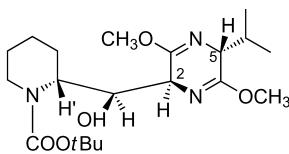
(R)-2-[(R)-Hydroxy-((2S,5R)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

D<sub>r</sub> = >99% [NMR]

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = -26.95 (c 1.1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (R,R,S,R)



C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

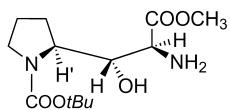
(R)-2-[(S)-Hydroxy-((2S,5R)-5-isopropyl-3,6-dimethoxy-2,5-dihydro-pyrazin-2-yl)-methyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

D<sub>r</sub> = >99% [NMR]

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = +14.3 (c 1.04, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (R,S,S,R)



Dr = >99% [NMR]

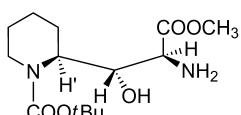
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -51.1$  (*c* 0.86, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,S)



(*S*)-2-[(*S*)-2-Amino-(<math>S</math>)-1-hydroxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-ethyl]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



Dr = >99% [NMR]

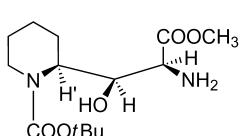
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30.0$  (*c* 0.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,S)



(*S*)-2-[(*S*)-2-Amino-(<math>S</math>)-1-hydroxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-ethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

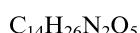


Dr = >99% [NMR]

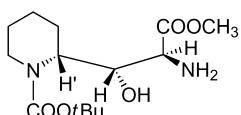
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.25$  (*c* 0.92, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (S,S,R)



(*S*)-2-[(*S*)-2-Amino-(<math>R</math>)-1-hydroxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-ethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

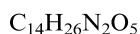


Dr = >99% [NMR]

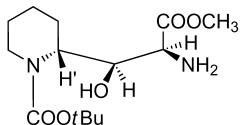
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +67.95$  (*c* 0.63, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (R,S,S)



(*R*)-2-[(*S*)-2-Amino-(<math>S</math>)-1-hydroxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-ethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester

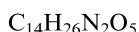


Dr = >99% [NMR]

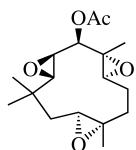
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = 21.3$  (*c* 0.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: Schöllkopf's reagent

Absolute configurations: (R,S,R)



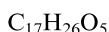
(*R*)-2-[(*S*)-2-Amino-(*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-ethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester



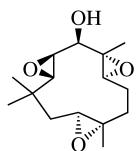
Ee = 96% [capillary GC with chiral column (CPCD)]

$[\alpha]_D^{23.5} = +50.6$  (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Absolute configuration: (1*R*,2*R*,3*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*S*,11*R*)



(1*R*,2*R*,3*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*S*,11*R*)-1-Acetoxy-2,3-6,7-10,11-triepoxy-2,6,9,9-tetramethylcycloundecane



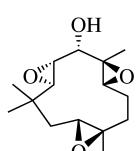
Ee = 96% [capillary GC with chiral column (CPCD)]

$[\alpha]_D^{23.5} = +111.1$  (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Absolute configuration: (1*R*,2*S*,3*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*S*,11*S*)



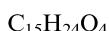
(1*R*,2*S*,3*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*S*,11*S*)-2,3-6,7-10,11-Triepoxy-2,6,9,9-tetramethylcyclundecan-1-ol



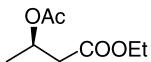
Ee = 45% [capillary GC with chiral column (CPCD)]

$[\alpha]_D^{23.5} = -58.8$  (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,3*R*,6*R*,7*R*,10*R*,11*R*)



(1*S*,2*R*,3*R*,6*R*,7*R*,10*R*,11*R*)-2,3-6,7-10,11-Triepoxy-2,6,9,9-tetramethylcyclundecan-1-ol

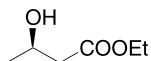


C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>  
Ethyl (R)-3-acetoxybutanoate

Ee = 92%

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.9$  (*c* 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic catalysis

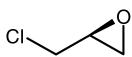
Absolute configuration: (3*R*)

C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
Ethyl (R)-3-hydroxybutanoate

Ee &gt;99%

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -43.1$  (*c* 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic catalysis

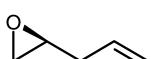
Absolute configuration: (3*R*)

C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>5</sub>ClO  
(*S*)-2-(Chloromethyl)oxirane

Ee &gt;99%

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +30.6$  (*c* 1.2, MeOH)

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution

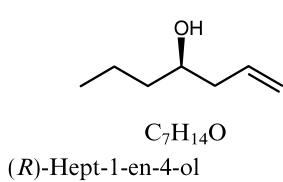
Absolute configuration: (*S*)

C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O  
(*S*)-2-Allyloxirane

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.2$  (neat)

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution

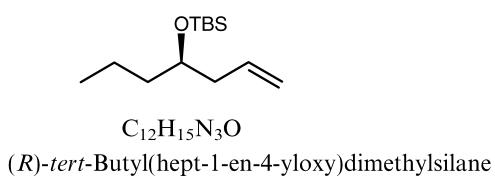
Absolute configuration: (*S*)



$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -17.4$  (*c* 1.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution

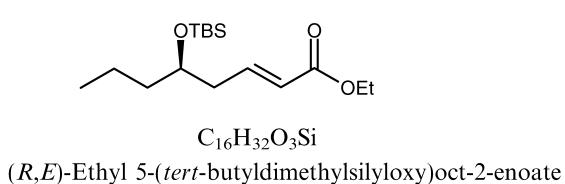
Absolute configuration: (*R*)



$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -21.2$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution

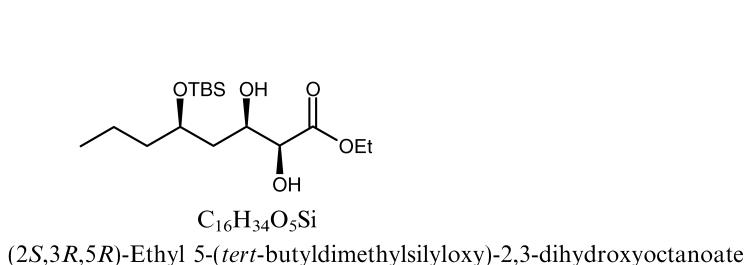
Absolute configuration: (*R*)



$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -23.1$  (*c* 1.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

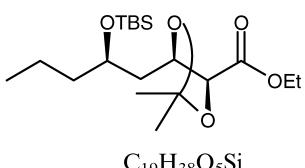
Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: (*R*)

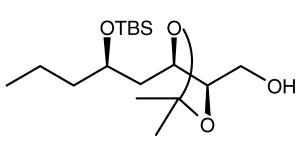


$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -11.2$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

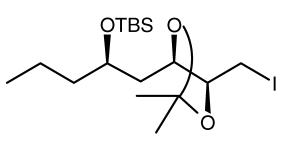
Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation  
Absolute configuration: (*2S,3R,5R*)

 $C_{19}H_{38}O_5Si$  $((4S,5R)\text{-Ethyl } 5\text{-}((R)\text{-}2'\text{-}(tert\text{-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl}\text{-}2,2\text{-dimethyl-}1,3\text{-dioxolane-}4\text{-carboxylate}}$  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.1 (c \ 0.8, \ CHCl_3)$ 

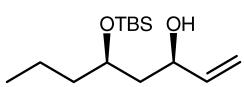
Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation

Absolute configuration: ( $2'R,4S,5R$ ) $C_{17}H_{36}O_4Si$  $((4R,5R)\text{-}5\text{-}((R)\text{-}2'\text{-}(tert\text{-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl}\text{-}2,2\text{-dimethyl-}1,3\text{-dioxolan-}4\text{-yl)methanol}$  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.2 (c \ 1.1, \ CHCl_3)$ 

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation

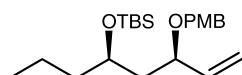
Absolute configuration: ( $2'R,4R,5R$ ) $C_{17}H_{35}IO_3Si$  $tert\text{-Butyl}((R)\text{-}1\text{-}((4R,5S)\text{-}5\text{-}(iodomethyl)\text{-}2,2\text{-dimethyl-}1,3\text{-dioxolan-}4\text{-yl})\text{pentan-}2\text{-yloxy})\text{dimethylsilane}$  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -64.7 (c \ 1.0, \ CHCl_3)$ 

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation

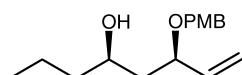
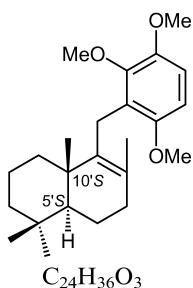
Absolute configuration: ( $4R,5S$ ) $C_{14}H_{30}O_2Si$  $(3R,5R)\text{-}5\text{-}(tert\text{-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)oct-1-en-3-ol}$  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.1 (c \ 1.0, \ CHCl_3)$ 

Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation

Absolute configuration: ( $3R,5R$ )

 $C_{22}H_{38}O_3Si$ 

(tert-Butyl((4R,6R)-6-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)oct-7-en-4-yloxy)dimethylsilane

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -38.3 (c\ 1.1, \text{CHCl}_3)$ Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation  
Absolute configuration: (4*R*,6*R*) $C_{16}H_{24}O_3$ (4*R*,6*R*)-6-(4-Methoxybenzyloxy)oct-7-en-4-ol $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -9.6 (c\ 0.80, \text{CHCl}_3)$ Source of chirality: Jacobsen's hydrolytic kinetic resolution, Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation  
Absolute configuration: (4*R*,6*R*) $C_{24}H_{36}O_3$ 

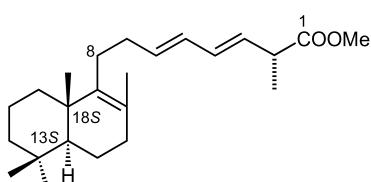
(+)-1,2,4-Trimethoxy-3-[5'S,10'S,8'(9')-drimen-11'-yl]benzene

Ee = &gt;99%

 $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +69.7 (c\ 1.71, \text{CHCl}_3)$ 

Source of chirality: lipase

Absolute configuration: (5'S,10'S)

 $C_{25}H_{40}O_2$ 

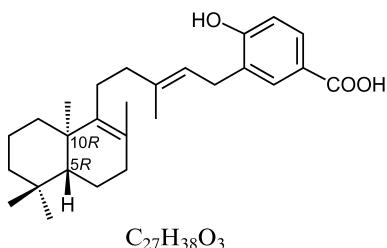
(+)-Norsesterterpene diene ester

Ee = &gt;99%

 $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +12.4 (c\ 0.55, \text{CHCl}_3)$ 

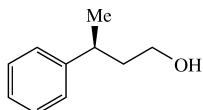
Source of chirality: lipase

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,13*S*,18*S*)



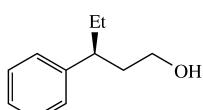
(-)-Subersic acid

Ee = 98%  
 $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -46.7$  (*c* 0.17, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)  
 Source of chirality: lipase  
 Absolute configuration: (5*R*,10*R*)



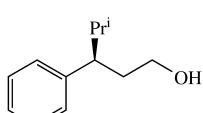
$C_{10}H_{14}O$   
 (S)-(+)3-Phenyl-1-butanol

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.5$  (*c* 0.4, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  
 Source of chirality: enzymatic resolution  
 Absolute configuration: (S)



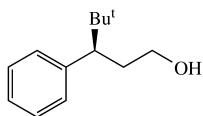
$C_{11}H_{16}O$   
 (S)-(+)3-Phenyl-1-pentanol

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +2.5$  (*c* 0.8, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  
 Source of chirality: enzymatic resolution  
 Absolute configuration: (S)



$C_{12}H_{18}O$   
 (R)-(+)4-Methyl-3-phenyl-1-pentanol

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.25$  (*c* 4.0, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  
 Source of chirality: enzymatic resolution  
 Absolute configuration: (R)

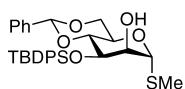


$C_{13}H_{20}O$   
(*R*)-(+)-4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-1-pentanol

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.3$  (*c* 4.0, benzene)

Source of chirality: enzymatic resolution

Absolute configuration: (*R*)

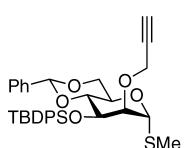


$C_{30}H_{36}O_5SSi$   
Methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl-1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +115$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: D-mannose

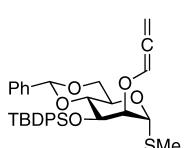


$C_{33}H_{38}O_5SSi$   
Methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(prop-2-ynyl)-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl-1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +122$  (*c* 0.9,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: D-mannose

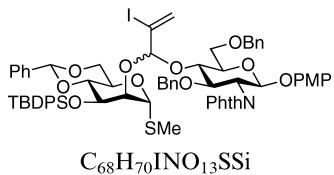


$C_{33}H_{38}O_5SSi$   
Methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(allenyl)-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl-1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +67$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: D-mannose

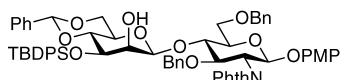


Methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl-2-*O*-(2-iodo-1-(*para*-methoxyphenyl)3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosid-4-*O*-yl)prop-2-enyl)-1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +79$  (*c* 0.8, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine



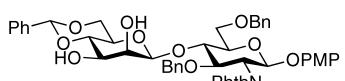
$C_{64}H_{65}NO_{13}Si$

*p*-Methoxyphenyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1→4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{21} = +49$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine



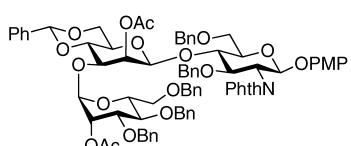
$C_{48}H_{47}NO_{13}$

*p*-Methoxyphenyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1→4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +41$  (*c* 0.8, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine



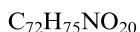
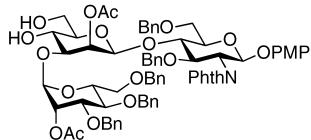
$C_{79}H_{79}NO_{20}$

*p*-Methoxyphenyl 2-*O*-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1→3)-2-*O*-acetyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1→4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +20$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine

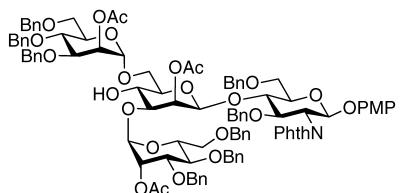


*p*-Methoxyphenyl 2-*O*-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-2-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalamido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> = +40 (*c* 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine

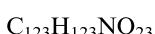
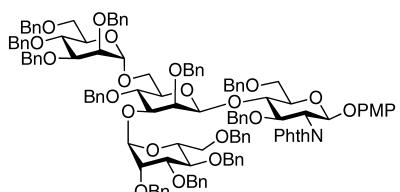


*p*-Methoxyphenyl 2-*O*-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)-[2-*O*-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]-2-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalamido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = +39 (*c* 0.25, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine

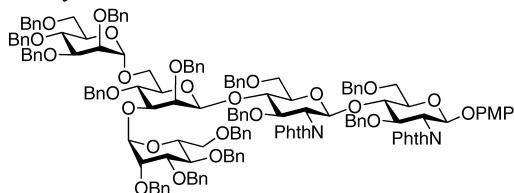


*p*-Methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)-[2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]-2,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalamido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>17</sup> = +42 (*c* 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine



*p*-Methoxyphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)-[2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)]-2,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalamido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalamido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

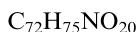
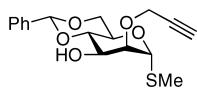
[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>17</sup> = +30 (*c* 0.9, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +122$  (*c* 0.8, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose

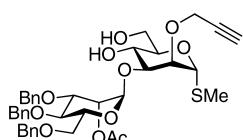


Methyl 4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-(prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio-alpha-D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{19} = +35$  (*c* 0.8, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose

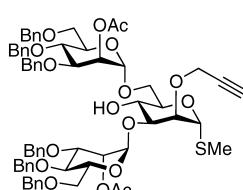


Methyl 2-O-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-alpha-D-mannopyranosyl-(1->3)-2-O-(prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio-alpha-D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +58$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose

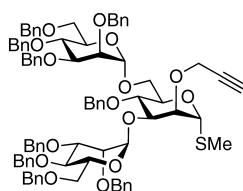


Methyl 2-O-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-alpha-D-mannopyranosyl-(1->3)-[2-O-acetyl-3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-alpha-D-mannopyranosyl-(1->6)]-2-O-(prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio-alpha-D-mannopyranoside

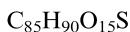
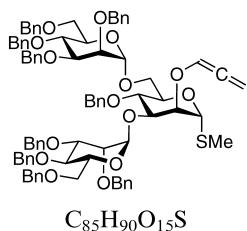
Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +50$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose



Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-alpha-D-mannopyranosyl-(1->3)-[2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-alpha-D-mannopyranosyl-(1->6)]-4-O-benzyl-2-O-(prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio-alpha-D-mannopyranoside

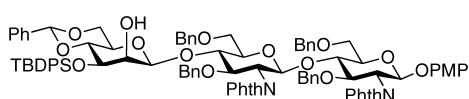


Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-[2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)]-4-O-benzyl-2-O-(allenyl)-1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{17} = +52$  (*c* 0.6, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose

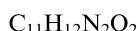
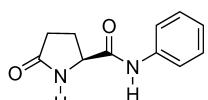


p-Methoxyphenyl 4,6-O-benzylidene-3-O-tert-butyldiphenylsilyl- $\beta$ -D-mannopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-3,6-di-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-2-phthalimido- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +44$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: D-mannose, N-acetyl-D-glucosamine

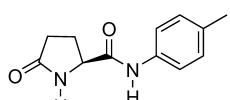


N-Phenyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(S)-2-carboxamide

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +14.1$  (*c* 2.27, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)

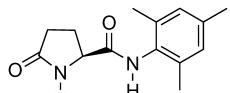


N-Tolyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(S)-2-carboxamide

$[\alpha]_D^{\text{rt}} = +16.1$  (*c* 2.11, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)



C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-Mesityl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(*S*)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +23.4 (*c* 2.22, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)



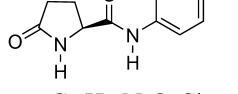
C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Cl

*N*-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(*S*)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +13.8 (*c* 2.18, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)



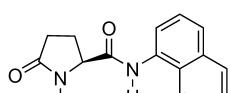
C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-(1-Naphthyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(*S*)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +34.65 (*c* 2.02, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)



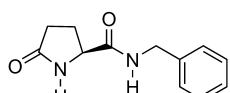
C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-Benzyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(*S*)-2-carboxamide

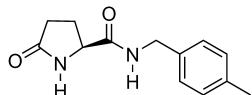
[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +13.7 (*c* 2.04, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)



C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>



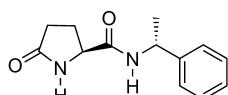
C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-(4-Methylbenzyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(S)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +7.8 (*c* 2.04, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)



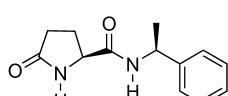
C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-(*R*)-1-Phenylethyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(S)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +84.85 (*c* 1.98, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline (*R*)-2-phenylethylamine

Absolute configuration: (*S,R*)



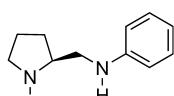
C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*N*-(*S*)-1-Phenylethyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-(S)-2-carboxamide

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = -89.6 (*c* 2.21, DMSO)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline (*S*)-2-phenylethylamine

Absolute configuration: (*S,S*)



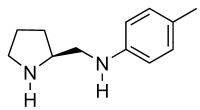
C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>

*N*-(Pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-aniline

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +31.0 (*c* 4.77, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2*S*)

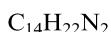
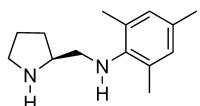


4-Methyl-N-(pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-aniline

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +29.5 (c 2.85, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)

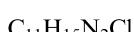
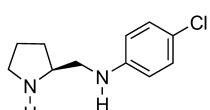


2,4,6-Trimethyl-N-(pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-aniline

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +23.25 (c 5.85, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)

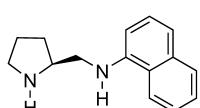


4-Chloro-N-(pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-aniline

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +27.1 (c 2.58, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)

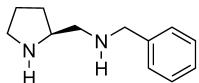


N-(Pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-naphthalene-1-amine

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +52.0 (c 3.27, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

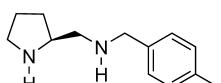
Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline

Absolute configuration: (2S)



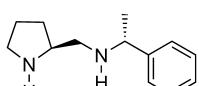
C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>  
Benzyl-(pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl)-amine

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +15.15 (c 5.81, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)  
Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline  
Absolute configuration: (S)



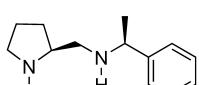
C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>  
4-Methylbenzyl-(pyrrolidin-(S)-2-ylmethyl)-amine

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +14.95 (c 3.88, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)  
Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline  
Absolute configuration: (S)



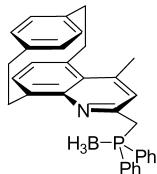
C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>  
(R)-1-Phenylethyl-(pyrrolidin-(S)-2-ylmethyl)-amine

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = +27.1 (c 2.58, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)  
Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline (R)-2-phenylethylamine  
Absolute configuration: (S,R)



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>  
(S)-1-Phenylethyl-(pyrrolidin-(S)-2-ylmethyl)-amine

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>rt</sup> = -15.3 (c 3.40, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)  
Source of chirality: 5-oxo-L-proline (S)-2-phenylethylamine  
Absolute configuration: (S,S)

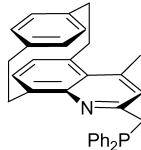


$C_{33}H_{33}BNP$   
(*R*)-2-[(Diphenylphosphino)methyl]-4-methyl[2]paracyclo[2](5,8)quinolinophane borane complex

Ee = 100%

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +6.7$  (*c* 0.67,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral building block

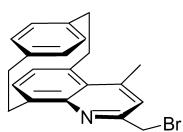
Absolute configuration: (*R*<sub>p</sub>)

$C_{33}H_{30}NP$   
(*R*)-2-[(Diphenylphosphino)methyl]-4-methyl[2]paracyclo[2](5,8)quinolinophane

Ee = 100%

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +3.1$  (*c* 4.4,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral building block

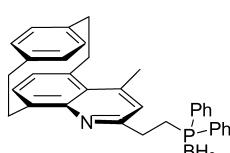
Absolute configuration: (*R*<sub>p</sub>)

$C_{21}H_{20}BrN$   
(*R*)-2-(Bromomethyl)-4-methyl[2]paracyclo[2](5,8)quinolinophane

Ee = 100%

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -11.5$  (*c* 0.5,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: chiral building block

Absolute configuration: (*R*<sub>p</sub>)

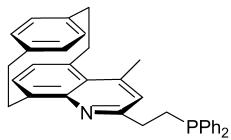
$C_{34}H_{35}BNP$   
(*R*)-2-[2-(Diphenylphosphino)ethyl]-4-methyl[2]paracyclo[2](5,8)quinolinophane borane complex

Ee = 100%

 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +37$  (*c* 0.48,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: chiral building block

Absolute configuration: (*R*<sub>p</sub>)



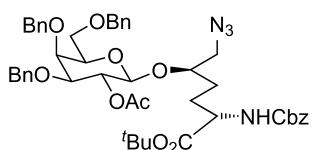
$C_{34}H_{32}NP$   
(*R*)-2-[2-(Diphenylphosphino)ethyl]-4-methyl[2]paracyclo[2](5,8)quinolinophane

Ee = 100%

$[\alpha]_D^{29} = +17$  (*c* 0.51, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: chiral building block

Absolute configuration: (*R*<sub>p</sub>)

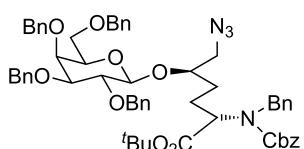


$C_{47}H_{56}N_4O_{11}$   
tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*R*)-6-azido-2-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*O*-acetyl-β-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.3$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

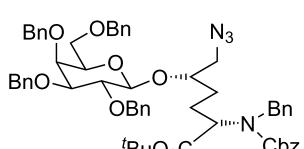


$C_{59}H_{66}IN_4O_{10}$   
tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*R*)-6-azido-2-*N*-benzyl-*N*-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-β-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -2.4$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*S*)

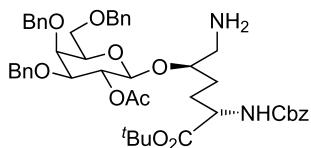


$C_{59}H_{66}IN_4O_{10}$   
tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*S*)-6-azido-2-*N*-benzyl-*N*-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-β-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate

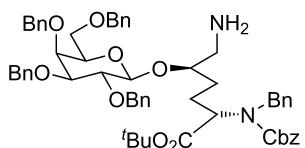
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.0$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

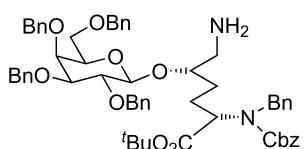
Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*S*)


 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5.2$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

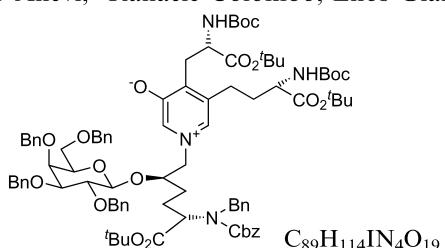
Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*R*)-6-amino-2-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-O-acetyl-beta-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -0.7$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*R*)-6-amino-2-N-benzyl-N-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-beta-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +4.8$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

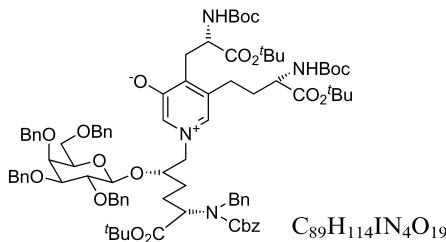
Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*S*)tert-Butyl (2*S*,5*S*)-6-amino-2-N-benzyl-N-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-beta-D-galactopyranosyloxy)hexanoate
 $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -0.7$  (*c* 1, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3"S,2'''R,5'''S)

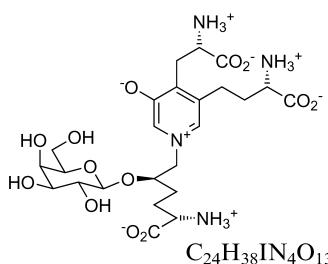
4-[(S)-2-tert-Butyloxycarbonylamino-2-tert-butyloxycarbonylethyl]-5-[(S)-3-tert-butyloxycarbonylamino-3-tert-butyloxycarbonylpropyl]-1-[(2*R*,5*S*)-5-N-benzyl-N-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-tert-butyloxycarbonyl-2-(3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-beta-D-galactopyranosyloxy)pentyl]-3-pyridiniumolate



$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.2$  (*c* 1,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose  
Absolute configuration: (2'S,3''S,2'''S,5'''S)

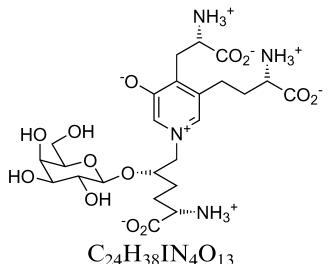
4-[(*S*)-2-*tert*-Butyloxycarbonylamino-2-*tert*-butyloxycarbonylethyl]-5-[(*S*)-3-*tert*-butyloxycarbonylamino-3-*tert*-butyloxycarbonylpropyl]-1-[(2*S*,5*S*)-5-*N*-benzyl-N-benzyloxycarbonylamino-5-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-2-(3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl-oxy)pentyl]-3-pyridiniumolate



$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -4.4$  (*c* 0.5,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose  
Absolute configuration: (2'S,3''S,2'''R,5'''S)

4-[(*S*)-2-Amino-2-carboxyethyl]-5-[(*S*)-3amino-3-carboxypropyl]-1-[(2*R*,5*S*)-5-amino-5-carboxy-2-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyloxy)pentyl]-3-pyridiniumolate



$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +3.8$  (*c* 0.5,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )

Source of chirality: L-glutamic acid and D-galactose  
Absolute configuration: (2'S,3''S,2'''S,5'''S)

4-[(*S*)-2-Amino-2-carboxyethyl]-5-[(*S*)-3amino-3-carboxypropyl]-1-[(2*S*,5*S*)-5-amino-5-carboxy-2-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyloxy)pentyl]-3-pyridiniumolate